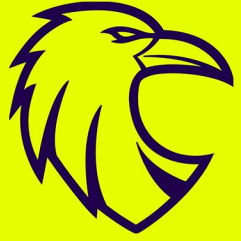


RAVENS



35

ROBIN

PIWONSKI

SEASON 2025 / 26