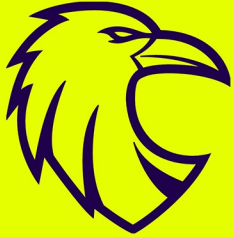


RAVENS



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JUSTIN
TORGE

SEASON 2025 / 26