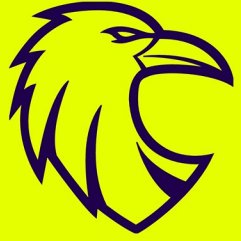


RAVENS



86

SEBASTIAN

NAIT



SEASON 2025 / 26